

Aug<sup>16</sup>

Gov, residence July 15<sup>th</sup> 1837

Mr James Grinnell

Dear Sir

Yours of the 18<sup>th</sup> ultmo was received yesterday  
and read with interest, and to day I prepare myself  
as well as I can to answer your letter as satisfactorily  
as I can. I went over to see what news I could take  
up at your place, and all I could gather is as follows:  
~~Your people are all well and your crop looks~~  
very well indeed, but needs rain very much, and  
should there be no rain in a short time you will  
not make any corn worth mentioning, owing in part  
to its being planted too late, for the season.

I have often heard it remarked that a farmers life was  
the most independent, as well as the clearest of trouble  
of any other life, but I have found by my experience  
that farmers have their troubles as well as all other  
men, and such a season as this gives them his trouble.  
There never was a better prospect for crops generally than  
there were about ten days ago, and even now if there would  
come a good rain the country would abound in  
corn this fall, but <sup>those</sup> who are depending upon tilling  
the earth for support are now strung out in anxious  
and painful suspense about success.

I wish you to see ~~John Brown~~ Post Master here, and  
become acquainted with him, and if you find him  
as he used to be (gentlemanly) I have no doubt but you  
will be pleased with him, and in the course of your inter-  
view with him you must remember me to him, he will  
recollect me the more readily by my father Major Guy as  
my father and ~~his~~ were warm friends, of the same  
school in politics, I would be glad to visit the Capital  
while he is there, as I was always a great admirer of  
his talents, but I reckon I shall never have that  
pleasure, unless Mr. Swick should resign his

his appointment and you with Ellen Jacob Thompson  
assistance should have me appointed then perhaps  
I should have an excuse to visit that beautiful  
metropolis. If I should have had those fast kind of  
friends I would have had that appointment instead  
of the one that got it, but in the selection of some few  
of my friends I have been very unfortunate they done  
well enough while I was at there back but whenever  
out of sight I was out of ~~their~~ <sup>with</sup> ~~mine~~, but I suppose  
it is all right <sup>with</sup> them and their conscience

I did not finish telling about your concern in  
the far off West. It seems your house is in ~~good~~  
prejip the logs about all hewn, and let me here sug-  
gest to you the propriety of having a good manager in  
your business, you have considerable property in  
the shape of negroes, and a man employed to take  
care of them, as I look upon it you will have quite  
a bill of expense to foot up this fall, when you  
should have some profit upon the investment, In  
stead of hiring some man to hew out and build  
you a house your own force should do it, and  
if they should not do that much they now should be enga-  
ged in clearing land building stables lots &c  
but the arrangement <sup>is</sup> altogether new, perhaps when  
you get them a little more broke in the ~~hands~~ <sup>they will</sup>  
profit you more, It requires a great deal of wisdom  
and practice to govern precisely right, and I may  
apparently see a great many errors in the administration  
of the affairs of my neighbors, and <sup>be</sup> equally as many  
in my management, so all we should do for one another  
is mildly to suggest. Your stock seems to be atten-  
to from the number of calves I see in your pens  
and to judge from appearances the prospects are  
favourable for a nice <sup>chance</sup> of butter being put  
up for fall & winter use, if they have the conveniences

of storing it away for there seems to be a great  
many such cows. The Gov has pro-agreed  
the Chickasaw legislature, to meet in the  
forepart of August, I suppose to travel over the  
same ground they have gone over once before, so  
much for drunkards, You may suppose in account  
of my being a white man that I do not feel as much identified  
as I pretend to feel at some times, but I assure you there  
is no one of the Nation feels a deeper mortification at  
the mishaps and blunders committed already in the  
establishing and nurturing this new government  
than I do, and why, because I was always a friend to  
the separation, and have often heard it predicted by  
those I took to be opposed to a separation, that the  
noble hearted Chickasaws were incapacitated for self  
government, that the Indians could govern the Chick  
asaws better than they could govern themselves which is  
a gross absurdity if the Chickasaws will ably rightly  
estimate themselves, and set a due estimate upon them  
selves, but <sup>it</sup> seems in spite of all my anxiety ~~that~~<sup>the belief of</sup> the  
predictions of our opponents will work out as by them  
predicted (God forbid) And the increase in drunk  
ards and desperation and murder are the favorite  
consequences of those prognosticators, I fear even  
~~that if there should soon be no change for the better, then~~  
men have not predicted the worst yet, and why should  
the Chickasaws not be the happiest people on earth, because  
the executive department of their government is ineffi  
cient, the sheriffs the Judges, the district attorneys are  
all too indifferent about the discharge of their  
several duties, or one stands back for fear of  
hurting some ones feelings, another is afraid to walk  
right up to the discharge of his duty, no one takes the  
lead so all get along as easy as they can to get the pay  
It needs a new impetus somehow or other

I have already drawn out my letter to considerable length, yet no great deal sense in, but it is from home and containing a few items of news, which will give it a little interest enough perhaps to lead you on to read it all. I shall close by giving you the report of general good health throughout out the County and by asking leave to subscribe my name

Your esteemed friend

Wm R Gray

The mail came in to day but the agents report has not come to hand as yet Cal's little Lucinda is very bad off this morning She has had two fits since 2 this morning the balance of us are well I need a paper from you which I thank you for it is the evening Star This is the third or fourth time I have written I was compelled to get in to your box of papers to get the Constitution if I had failed in getting that we would have been in bad fix most time to write any more

Your friend  
C Harris