Form Anis-149

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BIOGRAPHY FORM

WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION

Indian-Pioneer History Project for Oklahoma

Field Worker's name kunice M. Mayer
This report made on (date) July 22, 1937
1. Name Mrs. Jarrett Todd,
2. / Post Office Address Mangum, Oklahoma.
3. Residence address (or location)
4. DATE OF BIRTH: Wonth March Day ol Year 1869
5. Place of birth California.
6. Tame of Father n. D. Farlane Place of birth Tennessee
Other information about father
7. Name of Nother Martha Terril Place of birth Tennessee
Other information about mother
4
Potes or complete narrative by the field worker dealing with the life and story of the person interviewed. Refer to Manual for suggested subjects and questions. Continue on blank sheets if necessary and attach firmly to this form. Number of sheets attached

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Eunice M. Mayer, Interviewer, July 22, 1937,

> an Interview with Mrs. Jarrett Todd, Mangum, Oklahoma.

Mrs. Jarrett Todd, of Mangum, believes she will never forget her first trip from Jubbart City, Texas, to Greer County, in 1888. As a girl of 18, she made the trip with her parents in the dead of winter.

Three covered magons, which brought the family and their possessions to this section, mired repeatedly in the mud of the open range. Rain descended in torrents on the immigrants, and they begin to wish they had never left their old home.

However, after the clouds cleared away they saw a prairie of beautiful wild flowers and after a breakfast of buttered toast and ham which they had brought with them, they begin to take n interest in the country.

The wagon caravan brought her father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. w. D. McFarlane, and her married brother, warren, as well as a younger brother, will. The immigrants staked a claim near Duke and remained in the section a year.

"We could only stake a claim then since the land office did not open for filing until 1897", Mrs. Todd explain-

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Her father then moved to Mangum to run a grocery in partnership with his son, Warren. This grocery was located in the Crouch suilding on the present site of the Mangum Daily Star. He remained in business four years, then returned to Duke.

She was married to Judge Jarrett Todd, weteren attorney and jurist of this section since 1888. Mrs. Todd has been a continuous resident of Greer County with the exception of six years spent in Oklahoma City, where her husband was assistant commissioner of charities and corrections in the office of W. D. Matthews:

Friends of Judge Tode urged him to return to Mangum
to make the race for county judge. He did so and was elected
to the office which he held intermittently for twenty-four
years. In addition to serving as an early county attorney,
Judge Todd was an early ex-officio school superintendent
here.

When Mrs. Todd first came to Mangum, there were only four young women living in the community. They were Coanthe Pierson, Little Dial, Ella Fletcher and Lucy Sweet.

For recreation, young people went to the big roundups, rode horseback and danced.

MRS. JARRETT

TODD.

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Music was supplied by a two-piece orchestra consisting of a fiddler and banjo picker. The father of Lige
Reeves of Mangum was a popular fidgler for these events.

The first school here was one room box house, which was remodeled four times. Professor Calhoun was an early principal, and A. R. Carrett and Horace simpson taught in the building.

Hard times struck in the county in 1890, and many discouraged settlers left, returning to Southern Texas. Crop failures were common for two years during the period.

Business firms in early Mangum included_Clampitt's greery, the Ferguson, Hannah Drug Store, and the Crouch and Pierson Hotels, a livery stable and saloon completed the business section.

Most of the settlers lived in dugouts and when a resident decided to paint his house, the news spread throughout the community.

Opening of the lind office in 1897 boomed the town, and fences began to make their appearance. Good seasons prepared the way for good crops, and settlers who had left wished they had remained.