

our horses.

(Well)

During the Civil War. She was just a young girl. When her father done that. Grandmother couldn't forget it.

(Hum)

But after my grandmother died. She used to come visit with us all time. And she raised I don't know how many children. Her grandchildren she raised them. They went to school down there at the old mission. Elm Springs Mission.

(Uh-huh)

HOW CHILDREN WERE RAISED IN THOSE DAYS

(Not clear). Why we didn't have the times like we have now. We didn't run around all over the country, like they do not and get into everything. If we got into any mischief, by golly, we come in. If it was found out, there was a hickory whip laying up for us. And they give it to us too. They whipped me many a times. But you don't see that now. You don't see a child get a whipping for doing something. About all they think of now by golly is a pack of cigarettes and a bottle or can of beer. Men and boys smoking both the women and the girls smoking.

(Right)

It's disgusting. I remember back when the old timer used to come in there. Them old women come in there and sit by the fireplace with my grandmother, she didn't smoke. Another old lady used to come in there. Used to have an old clay pipe with a long stem. (not clear). She used to fill her pipe up with tobacco and she'd crumble it up. And get a coal of fire out of the fireplace and put on her pipe. But you don't see that now. Shoot no.

WOULD DISCOURAGE USE OF TOBACCO

(Grew their own tobacco here in this country.)

Grew their own tobacco. Yes sir.