that the man, the Good Samaritan, the one that help him and put him on his mule and take him to a place to take care. He was the one. And then he said, "Go and do likewise." Then I have to tell the Indians that way. That'd be the sermon—oh, just lots of them. Just like Jesus says, "I go to prepare a place for you, if I go and prepare a place for you, I will come again and receive you unto myself, that where I am there ye may," and then I talk Kiowa. They understand it very well.

(Did you ever have any trouble in interpreting the scripture?) ~ No! I have to study it real good before I, cause I don't have no trouble with interpretation.

(Did the Indians like your kind of sermon?)

Yes, at that time. Today I preach Sunday over here at Mt. Scott and I use--I looked at my congregation and there were some white people. They were married to Indian girls or a man marry an Indian woman or there be lots of that in there so I had to use all of my sermon in English because in order to get them to understand. But if they were all Indians and there wasn't much English speaking, then I just use Indian.

(Even today?)

Even today. Sometimes we have—now like her—she's helping Sunday. We have womens that come to our church now today that don't under—stand English very well. Then I use Indian part of the time. Not all the time, but some of the main points I use that.

## SOME HYMNS WERE TRANSLATED FROM ENGLISH TO INDIAN FOR USE IN THE SERVICES

Jenny: We sing Indian church hymns too.

(I wanted to ask about your hymns and how did the people learn these