

(Oh, your grandfather had that too?)

Yeah, he knows about it. He used to participate in that with Apache John. And prior to that, I don't know when. But these songs that you hear Alfred sing (Alfred Chalepah) them are Apache John's songs. I don't know who made 'em. But all the Apache songs way back--we made a few (but--

(Now, was this the same grandfather that was in the Scouts?)

Yeah.

(During the Indian wars? Black Bear?)

Yeah. White Bear, but this man changed that to Black Bear. But the Kiowas called him *set'w koi* That means "white bear." That's Kiowa. He's half Kiowa.

(When did your grandfather start using peyote? Did he ever say?)

I can't answer that because I was just a kid and didn't know how to read or write. He didn't know how to read or write--

(I just wondered if he ever told any stories about how he started using it--?)

No, he never did. He just tells stories about it, not to any specific person, you know. Just, whenever they want to exchange stories, he comes out with a story, and somebody else-- You don't know how wonderful they had it in their time. For instance, if I'd been hunting and been lucky enough to kill me a deer or anything, I'd bring it and holler for David (David Star). He's hear my voice and I'd just tell him to come over this evening and have some coffee. Well, he'd get ready and come down here and maybe we'd call George or Stuart or somebody else that's within hearing distance to come and we'll eat, and share