

T-192-2 (Second of Three Interviews)  
AUSLEY WELCH, CHEROKEE  
MRS. AUSLEY WELCH, CHEROKEE  
INTERVIEWED BY: J. W. TYNER  
INTERVIEW DATE: FEBRUARY 14, 1968  
TRANSCRIBED BY: LINDA BUTLER

GENERAL SUBJECT: EVENTS IN INDIAN TERRITORY

TOPICS DISCUSSED:

SOME OF THE CHIEFS FOR OTTAWAS AND SENECA  
HARD TIMES FOR THESE TRIBES AFTER REMOVAL TO OKLAHOMA  
TRACES ROUTE HIS FAMILY, TRAVELED FROM THE EAST  
USED OXEN IN EARLY DAYS FROM TRAVEL AND WORK  
LOTS OF WILD GAME IN EARLY DAYS, ESPECIALLY WILD  
TURKEY

BOUNDARY LINE OF COWSKIN PRAIRIE  
A RAILROAD IS BUILT TO GROVE IN 1900  
WHY ARE COMMUNITIES NAMED PRAIRIES  
PEOPLE DEPENDED ON SPRINGS FOR WATER - TOWN OF GROVE  
IS ESTABLISHED

EARLY DAY TRAVELERS CAMPED NEAR HIS HOME REGULARLY  
FATHER RAISED CATTLE AND HORSES  
PEOPLE RAISED GRAIN TO MAKE FLOUR - MILL AT SOUTHWEST  
CITY

FIRST RAILROAD BUILT NEAR SOUTHWEST CITY IN 1900 - ESTABLISHMENT  
OF TOWN OF JAY

QUALIFICATION OF SCHOOL TEACHERS IN EARLY DAYS  
YOUNG TEACHER - FIRST SCHOOL - STORY OF HOGS BEDDED DOWN IN  
SCHOOL HOUSE

LIVED WITH A COUPLE WHO WERE GOOD TO HER - MRS. GREY HELPED  
HER TO LEARN THE WAY OF THE COMMUNITY PEOPLE

FATHER HAS A STORE IN ZENA - HE ACCEPTED EGGS IN LIEU OF CASH  
FOR MERCHANDISE

A LAKE HUDSON IS BUILT AND ACTIVITY OF ZENA IS DIMINISHED

BACKGROUND OF INFORMANTS:

Ausley Welch is 77 years of age. He is a retired electrician and lives in Pryor, Oklahoma and has lived in this area all of his life.

Mrs. Ausley Welch is 75 years of age. She is retired school teacher. She was reared and received her education in Southwest City, Missouri.

Note: The other informants on this tape are: John Armstrong, Cherokee  
Andy Byrd, Cherokee  
Martha Byrd, Cherokee