

all the boys, and he said, "Why don't you name your boy Joseph?"

See, Joseph was saved from Pharoah's daughter, and he said, "Name him Joseph." So I named him Joseph. And then my husband, his cousins wanted to call him Jimmy. So really his name is Joseph, but they just all call him Jimmy.

(What is his Indian name?)

Well, in English translated into English, it's Medicine Elk.

Translated in English it was his father's name, Medicine Elk.

(When your children were given their Indian names, was there any special ceremony?)

No, when like when they have SunDance, well you if you can afford it you get a horse ready, put gifts on it, and you take it to the Sun Dance, where the lodge is and you take it take your horse there, and you have the baby in your arms, and then you give away to whom you want to give to. Well, this person to whom you give away this horse to, well he goes and gets like some older man, that you know, had taught and then they tell about who they killed and like a man here, his name is Bill Williams, he lives out of town a mile west from this south cemetery, Verna-Mayhemotah, her father, the Cheyennes used to use him a lot because he was in World War I when they fought with the Germans. He was an Arapaho and I couldn't understand what he said, but...and then after they get through telling, well then they have a stick, and they go like this, and then you have rights to pierce the child's ears for earrings.

EAR PIERCING CEREMONY:

(How many horses did they give at this time? Was there any par-