

T-658

MYRTLE LINCOLN, ARAPAHO

INTERVIEWED BY: JULIA A. JORDAN

TRANSCRIBED BY: JULIA A. JORDAN

DATE OF INTERVIEW: 9-4-69

GENERAL SUBJECT: ARAPAHO FOODS OF MYRTLE'S GIRLHOOD DAYS, AND WILD PLANT FOODS

PARTICULAR TOPICS DISCUSSED:

PRELIMINARY CONVERSATION ON ARAPAHO FOODS OF HER GIRLHOOD DAYS

CORN: VARIETIES RAISED, HOW PREPARED, ETC.

PLANTING: DIGGING STICKS AND SHOULDER BLADE TOOLS

CORN PLOTS AND FENCES

ROASTING CORN IN PIT TO DRY AND STORE

MORE ON COOKING CORN, CORN BREAD, AND CORN MEAL GRAVY

MAKING HOMINY

PARCHED CORN

PUMPKINS AND SQUASH

GOURDS

RAWHIDE RATTLES

BEANS AND BLACK-EYED PEAS

DIVISION OF LABOR: WOMEN IN CHARGE OF GARDENS

DRYING MEAT AND ROASTING COFFEE

STONE SLABS USED IN PULVERIZING SALT

GATHERING SALT AT SALT CREEK

ELM BARK TEA

OTHER WILD PLANT TEAS

BEANS FROM COFFEE BEAN TREES USED AS COFFEE SUBSTITUTE

WILD PLUMS, DRYING AND PREPARATION OF

WALNUTS GATHERED AND MORE ON PLUMS

FLOWERS OF SOAPWEED (YUCCA) EATEN; ROOT USED AS SHAMPOO

MAKING BASKETS

WILD POTATOES

WILD ONIONS

WILD GRAPES

CHOKE CHERRIES

HACKBERRIES AND CHITTAM TREE FRUITS

BACKGROUND OF INFORMANT: Myrtle Lincoln was born at Cantonment June 25, 1888. Her father was Bad Man, an Indian policeman, and her mother was Red Feather. Myrtle was an orphan by the age of 13. A grandmother helped raise her, and later an aunt took her, but she stayed at Cantonment boarding school much of the time. Myrtle's marriage to Howard Howling Buffalo or Howard Lincoln was arranged by her uncle, Coal Fire. Myrtle and Howard had seven children, two of whom--daughters--are living today. One son was killed in World War II, and two other sons were killed in local accidents. Myrtle and her husband supported themselves by farming on tribal land and doing farm labor for neighboring white farmers. They moved to a place near Cantonment in 1936, and Myrtle has lived at this place ever since. Myrtle has also worked as a cleaning woman in Canton. She now lives on a very small Social Security allotment and a small income from a land lease. She is well-known to Indians and whites in the Canton area and her status as a Gold Star mother has earned her a great deal of respect. She appears to be in very good health, for her age, and is active and quick and alert.