

T-633

ARTHUR SUTTON, ARAPAHO

INTERVIEWED BY: JULIA A. JORDAN

TRANSCRIBED BY: JULIA A. JORDAN

DATE OF INTERVIEW: 11-18-70

GENERAL SUBJECT: MENNONITE AND OTHER CHRISTIAN CHURCHES AMONG  
THE ARAPAHOS

PARTICULAR TOPICS DISCUSSED:

THE MENNONITE CHURCH AMONG THE ARAPAHOS AND CHEYENNES  
SOME LIFE HISTORY MATERIAL  
RECENT CHANGES IN MENNONITE INDIAN CHURCHES  
LIFE HISTORY MATERIAL: EXPERIENCE AT HASKELL INSTITUTE  
AND CANTONMENT SCHOOL  
BAPTIST MOVEMENT  
MENNONITE CHURCH AT CANTON  
DECLINE OF CHURCH MEMBERSHIP TODAY  
MENNONITE BELIEFS  
ARTHUR'S WORK AT INTERPRETER IN MENNONITE SERVICES  
SUNDAY MORNING SERVICES AT POW-WOWS  
OTHER CHURCH DENOMINATIONS WORKING WITH INDIANS  
NATIVE AMERICAN CHURCH  
INDIANS CAN'T BE MADE INTO WHITE MEN  
COLONY CHURCHES; CANTONMENT SCHOOL  
ORIGIN OF ARAPAHO TRIBE  
MORE LIFE HISTORY INFORMATION

BACKGROUND OF INFORMANT:

Arthur Sutton was born July 7, 1907. He was raised in the Canton District by his grandmother, Red Face, and later his aunt, Grass Woman. His father was a white man, and his mother died when he was six months old. He attended Cantonment School. When it closed he attended Concho Boarding School and finished the sixth grade. He attended Haskell Institute at Lawrence, Kansas for three years, leaving there about 1926. As a young man he learned to war dance and did a lot of exhibition dancing at pow-wows and Indian gatherings. His wife, Sally, came from the Geary District and they lived there for a time. They moved back to Canton about 1938 and are still living on an undivided 160-acre allotment three miles south of Canton which he inherited from his grandmother. The Suttons have eleven children, nine girls and two boys. Arthur affiliated with the Mennonite Church one mile north of his present home in the late thirties. He served as interpreter for the pastor to the older Arapahos in the congregation at that time. He has been active in the Mennonite organization ever since, and assists with preaching and other duties at this same church at present. He is an Arapaho chief, and also works closely with the Barefoot Pow-wow Committee and the Arapaho Starhawk organization. Presently (1972) he is serving on the C & A Tribal Council. He understands and speaks the Arapaho language well.