

them, you know. Advise them and tell them that they were growing up and they would have to cook and would have to sew and take care of children like their mother does. And you have to learn to cook. You have to learn to do this, and, you know, there was another thing--well, my grandma. When we used to have beds. She'd fix me a bed. My sister was older than me and we used to sleep together. She used to get on her: "Soon as you get up--as soon as you get up, you fold your bedding and put it away." That's why I learned it, you know. I can't just leave my covers laying. And then at night when we go to bed she used to watch us. She said, "Don't put your shoes close to your pillow--put them way down there." And I told her, "What for, grandma?" And she said, "That will bring you headache if you put your shoes at the pillow." She used to tell us that. So we used to put them way down there.

OLD TIME GAMES AND GAMBLING: DICE; CUP AND PIN GAME; GAMING WHEEL; ETC.

There was lot of things that--well, seems like it's funny, you know, after we learned this English and all that--the way we have to talk and the way we have to carry on, you know--it's a little different from our old people, what they used to tell us. Well, they never knew anything about this whisky until the white man come. And then they didn't know nothing about cards until the white man come. Everything's white man! He's the one that learned these people how to drink and how to play cards, and bet money, and all that. But the way these Indians--if they want to gamble, they used to have races. Foot race or horse race. And then they used to have some kind of wheels, you know, (gaming wheel) and they had sharp arrows and they used to throw this wheel up and they used to all chase it and there was one bigger hole. They used to call it the "heart." And if you hit that big hold, you won. And if anybody hits that, he was the winner. They used to throw them. They used to throw that wheel up. Painted red, you know. It was made out of a hide. You know these willows? You put them that way (in a hoop-shape) and then they weave this hide (strips of hide) in there. And then