

wagons? I guess they had wagons?)

Mostly, they go on foot, but they, and my father used to tell me about dogs. I don't know what kind of a dogs, they were, but they used to say they're big dogs. You don't have them around here since you don't see, the biggest dog they have here is these German police, but we had them he said, something similiar only, they're big. They're big dogs just like nowadays, these, they used to tell me, say, you tell me about these great big dogs they have in these mountains, you know. But these great big dogs, we use them for, east the buden, and carry packs on them. They don't let them pull anything, but they used to pack, and they can carry. And they're used for that purpose only. They don't use them for any other thing, just for burden carrying. That's what they used. They didn't have a horse in them days at that time, they got the horses from the Comanches. See, the Comanches here, they roam south and central west and northwestern part of the country, these Comanches. And when these Spaniards come, you know, when spanish come to South America, and Mexico and when they came to Oklahoma when they, they met up with something, they didn't want to, the Comanches stole all their horses and took them up north. That's why you see wild horse up in the North. That's how you come about, these horses, and what they call wild horse, and that's when the Comanches met the Poncas up in there some place. Then, they gave them horses. They gave horses to the Poncas, and they showed them to ride horses and how to handle and how to care for them. See the Poncas got the horses from the Comanches. And that's how they, from then on why they had horses. Very interesting that part.

(How did the Poncas get them from the Comanches? Were they at peace?

They do trading or they must have...?)