

now extinct. The tribal divisions in the order of the camp circle, from the entrance at the e. southward, are Kata, Kogui, Kaigwu, Kingep, Semat (i. e., Apache), and Kongtalyui.

Although brave and warlike, the Kiowa are considered inferior in most respects to the Comanche. In person they are dark and heavily built, forming a marked



SLEEPING WOLF AND WIFE—KIOWA

contrast to the more slender and brighter complexioned prairie tribes farther n. Their language is full of nasal and choking sounds and is not well adapted to rhythmic composition. Their present chief is Gui-págo, 'Lone Wolf,' but his title is disputed by Ápiatan. They occupied the same reservation with the Comanche and Kiowa Apache, between Washita and Red rs., in s. w. Oklahoma; but in 1901 their lands were allotted in severalty and the remainder opened to settlement. Pop. 1,165 in 1905. Consult Mooney, Ghost-dance Religion, 14th Rep. B. A. E., pt. 1, 1896, and Calendar History of the Kiowa, 17th Rep. B. A. E., pt. 1, 1898.

(J. M.)
Be'shiltchá.—Mooney in 14th Rep. B. A. E., 1078, 1896 (Kiowa Apache name). Cahiguas.—Escudero, Noticias Nuevo Mexico, 87, 1849. Cahiguas.—Ibid., 83. Cai-a-was.—H. R. Rep. 299, 44th Cong., 1st sess., 1, 1876. Caigua.—Spanish doc. of 1735 cited in Rep. Columb. Hist. Expos. Madrid, 323, 1895. Caguarrás.—Pimentel, Cuadro Descr., II, 347, 1865 (given as Comanche division). Caihuas.—Doc. of 1828 in Bol. Soc. Geog. Mex., 265, 1870. Caiwas.—Amer. Pioneer, I, 257, 1842. Cargua.—Spanish doc. of 1732 cited in Rep. Columb. Hist. Expos. Madrid, 323, 1895 (for Cayauwa). Cayanwa.—Lewis, Travels, 15, 1809 (for Cayauwa). Cay-au-wa.—Orig. Jour. Lewis and Clark, VI, 100, 1905. Cay-au-wah.—Ibid. Cayuas.—Barreiro, Ojeada sobre Nuevo Mex., app., 10, 1832. Cayguas.—Villa Señor, Teatro Amer., pt. 2, 413, 1748 (common Spanish form, written also Cayguas). Cayhuas.—Bandelier in Jour. Am. Ethnol. and Archæol.,

III, 43, 1892. Cayguas.—Sen. Rep. 18, 31st Cong., 1st sess., 185, 1850 (for Cayguas). Ciawis.—H. R. Rep. 299, 44th Cong., 1st sess., 1, 1876. Datimpa'ta.—Mooney in 17th Rep. B. A. E., 148, 1898 (Hidatsa name, perhaps a form of Witapähätu or Witapätu). Gahe'wa.—Mooney in 14th Rep. B. A. E., 1078, 1896 (Wichita and Kichai name). Gá'igwü.—Mooney in 17th Rep. B. A. E., 148, 1898. Gai'wa.—La Flesche cited in 17th Rep. B. A. E., 148, 1898 (Omaha and Ponca name). Guazas.—Texas State archives, Nov. 15, 1785 (probably misprint of Caiguas). Kaiawas.—Gallatin in Trans. Am. Ethnol. Soc., II, 20, 1848. Ká'igwü.—Mooney in 14th Rep. B. A. E., 1078, 1896 ('principal people': proper tribal name). Kaiowan.—Hodge, MS. Pueblo notes, B. A. E., 1895 (Sandia name). Kai-wás.—Whipple in Pac. R. R. Rep., III, pt. 1, 31, 1856. Kaiowá.—Gatschet cited in 6th Rep. B. A. E., xxxiv, 1888. Kai-wa.—Mooney in 17th Rep. B. A. E., 148, 1898 (Comanche name; also Kai-wá, 14th Rep. B. A. E., 1078, 1896). Kai-wane'.—Hodge, MS. Pueblo notes, B. A. E., 1895 (Picuris name). Kawa.—La Flesche, inf'n. (Omaha name). Kawas.—Sen. Doc. 72, 20th Cong., 2d sess., 104, 1829. Kayaguas.—Bent (1846) in H. R. Doc. 76, 30th Cong., 1st sess., 11, 1848. Kayaways.—Pike, Exped., app., III, 73, 1810. Kayowa.—Gatschet, Kaw MS., B. A. E., 1878 (Kansa and Tonkawa name). Káyowe'.—Gatschet in Am. Antiquarian, IV, 281, 1881. Kayowü.—Grayson, Creek MS., B. A. E., 1885 (Creek name). Kayugas.—Bent (1846) in Schoolcraft, Ind. Tribes, I, 244, 1851. Ka'yuwa.—Dorsey, Kansa MS. vocab., B. A. E., 1882 (Kansa name). Keawas.—Porter (1829) in Schoolcraft, Ind. Tribes, III, 596, 1853. Keaways.—Farnham, Travels, 29, 1843. Ki'á-wá.—Lewis and Clark, Discoveries, 37, 1806. Kiawas.—Pénicaut (1719) in French, Hist. Coll. La., n. s., I, 153, 1869. Kiaways.—Gallatin in Trans. Am. Ethnol. Soc., II, cvii, 1848. Ki-e-wah.—Orig. Jour. Lewis and Clark, I, 190, 1904. Kinawas.—Gallatin in Trans. Am. Antiq. Soc., II, 133, 1836 (misprint). Kiniwas.—Wilkes, U. S. Expl. Exped., IV, 473, 1845 (misprint). Kiohicans.—Philippeaux, Map of Engl. Col., 1781 (possibly the same; this and the 3 forms following are evidently from the early French form Quiouaha, etc.). Kiohuan.—Anville, Map of N. A., 1752. Kiohuhans.—Jefferys, Am. Atlas, map 5, 1776. Kiouahaa.—Gravier (1700) quoted by Shea, Early Voy., 149, 1861 (possibly identical). Kiovas.—Möllhausen, Jour. to the



KIOWA MOTHER AND CHILD. (RUSSELL, PHOTO.)

Pacific, I, 158, 1858 (misprint). Kiowahs.—Davis, El Gringo, 17, 1857. Kioway.—Ind. Aff. Rep., 240, 1834 (official geographic form; pron. Kai'o-wa). Kioways.—Brackenridge, Views of La., 80, 1814. Kiwas.—Kendall, Santa Fé Exped., I, 198, 1844 (given as pronunciation of Caygüa). Ko'mpabi'anta.—Mooney in 17th Rep. B. A. E., 149, 1898 ('large tipi flaps': name sometimes used by the Kiowa). Kompá'go.—Ibid. (abbreviated form of Ko'mpabi'anta). Kuyawas.—Sage, Scenes in Rocky Mts., 167, 1846. Kwü'da.—Mooney in 14th Rep. B. A. E., 1078, 1896 ('going out': old name for themselves). Kyaways.—Pike (1807), Exped., app. II, 16, 1810. Manrhoat.—La Salle (ca. 1680) in