

said patent the said Indian shall be a full citizen of the United States. Compulsory education of children between six and sixteen is agreed upon. Whoever settles down to farm in good faith is entitled to receive seeds and agricultural implements and to have the assistance of the agency farmer to instruct him in his work. All previous provisions for annuities are abrogated and a new agreement entered into, by the terms of which for the term of thirty years every male over 14 years of age shall receive annually a suit of good, substantial woolen clothing, each female over 12 the goods necessary to make a pair of woolen hose, twelve yards of calico, a flannel skirt and twelve yards of cotton domestics. The boys and girls under the ages named, are each to receive such cotton and flannel goods as will be used to make each a suit. In addition to the clothing each Indian shall receive annually for a period of thirty years \$10 if he continues to roam and hunt, and if he settles down to farming he shall receive \$20, to be paid in merchandise. And each family which settles down to farming is to receive a good American cow and a pair of good American broken oxen. In addition to that, a prize or reward of \$500 per year was put up to be expended in presents to the ten persons in the tribe who, in the judgment of the agents, may grow the most valuable crops for the respective years. The United States expressly agreed and stipulated that the country north of the North Platte River and east of the summits of the Big Horn Mountains shall be held and considered to be uncoded Indian territory, and also stipulates and agrees that no white person or persons shall be permitted to settle upon or occupy any portion of the same, or without the consent of the Indians first having been obtained, to pass / 386 through the same; and the United States further agreed that within ninety days after the conclusion of peace with all of the bands of the Sioux nation, the military posts now established in the territory should be abandoned and that the road leading to them and by them to the settlements in the territory of Montana shall be closed. The Indians withdrew all opposition to the construction of railroads and wagon roads south of the North Platte. It was expressly agreed in this treaty