horsessparkman Oregon trail camp***** young men left the village, and soon returned driving in before them all the horses, hundreds in number and of every size, age, and color The hunters came out and se each secured those that belonged to him, examined their condition and tied them fast by long cords to the stakes driven in front of the lodge. It was half an hour before the bustle subsided and tranquility was restored.

Same Souix Indian rider and equipment

" his had no bridle; a cord of hair, lashed round his haw, served in place of ine . The saddle was made of wood covered with rawhide and both pommel and saddle/ cantle rose perpendicularly full 18 in. so that the warrior was wedged firmly inhis seat, whence nothing could dislodge him but the bursting of the girths.

LJ Just behind him sat his youngest and favorite squaw astride a fine mule covered with caparisons of whitened skins, garnished with blue and white beads, and fringed with little ornaments of metal that tinkled with every movement of the animal.

Mooney Kiowa Calander

Riding

Kendall (hist 5ex 30:50 TEX SANTA FE EXPIN1841 (KIOWAS) extraordinary horesmanship **** throwing them selves to one side of their horses whole running riding paralel with their enemies in such a way as to conceal and protect their bodies while disgharging their arrows directly under their horses necks.

Calender

LA SALLE in1882 states that the Gattacka (= KIOWA APACHE) had planty of horses which they had problaly stolen from the NEW Mexico. VILLASENOR 1748 RAIDS