(Yeah)

Didn't cost them anything. Didn't have no license or nothing.

(Well it was their land. \ Wasn't it?)

Huh?

(It was their land. It belonged to them.)

Yeah it was theirs. Uh-huh.

(Uh-huh)

Well government got huffey about it. You know the Indians making their living.

And he had to take it from him in some way. I think the Indians right on
the jumping off place.

RECALLS EARLY LIFE AT PRESENT HOME

(It looks like the Indians about to the end. Well have you been here all your life Mr. Hughes?)

Yeah I been right here.

(Right here.)

Right.

(What was it like when you were a young fellow here?)

Well I was born down here at Cedar Crest.

(Yes sir.)

Uh-huh. Do you know where that is?

(Yes sir)

You know where the little church house is

(Yes)

About half a mile. Right on the creek was where I was born.

(Well. That was pretty country then.)

Yeah. It was pretty country. Had good creek. Spring Creek.

(They had good fishing there.)

Yeah. I guess I was young, about nine years old when we moved up here. I