

T-231-1 (First of Two Interviews)  
ALICE APEKAUM ZANELLA, KIOWA  
INTERVIEWED BY: DAVID JONES  
INTERVIEW DATE: FEBRUARY 1968  
TRANSCRIBED BY: DAVID JONES

GENERAL SUBJECT: LIFE HISTORY DATA; COURTSHIP AND MARRIAGE; PEYOTE MEETINGS

TOPICS DISCUSSED:

LIFE HISTORY DATA  
COURSHIP AND MARRIAGE  
BEING IN MOVIE "DAUGHTER OF THE DAWN"  
MAKING INDIAN DOLLS  
MEN AND WOMEN'S HAIR STYLE AND PAINTING  
PEYOTE MEETINGS  
ELK TEETH DRESS  
DRESS STYLES  
NAMES OF MOTHER AND ORIGIN  
NAMING RITUAL: BY WHOM - PAYMENT

BACKGROUND OF INFORMANT:

Alice Apekaum Zanelle is a full blood Kiowa. She is the oldest living granddaughter of Chief Stumbling Bear, signer of the Medicine Lodge Peace Treaty. Her father introduced her to the peyote religion at the age of eight or nine years and Alice still participates in this religion. Her father was an Indian doctor and her mother was the daughter of Chief Stumbling Bear. She attended Cache Creek Mission School and Haskell Institute. Alice is married to a white man, Dewey Zanelle from Louisiana. They live in Porterhill, Oklahoma where she was born and reared. At the time of this interview she was about 73 years of age.

Note: The other interview on this tape is: James Isaac Poafpybitty, Comanche