

given and they just abbreviate them. They don't give full pronunciation of their name--they just abbreviate them. I think English has the same. I notice there's someone named Henry and they call him Hank. Or Thomas, they call him Tom. Raymond is Ray, and Indians are much the same.

(Tell me some more about these Tonkawas. You were mentioning George Miles and Robert Taw and Frank Mason and Paul Allen and David Willaims and Railroad Cisco.) They're Tonkawas. They was transferred from I forget what state, but it's along the Coast. They transfer them this way. That's the reason I told you that Cisco was born in route. In a box car on the Frisco. That's the way he got his name. Railroad Cisco is his name. Acutally he's probably got a Tonkawa name, but I don't know that. They got English names. Seh Paul Allen--that ain't no Indian name --it's a white man name. And Frank Mason.

(How did you happen to go up to Tonkawa and stay with them?)

Well, they used to come down here. See, Helen's brother--his name is Nathan-- that's Emmett's mother, Helen. Helen Sunrise. Her younger brother is named Nathan. He used to associate with my uncle, Clarence Starr. He used to be married to my aunt here. They live in that house right there below Louisa that was my Dad's sister. She was married to Clarence Star. And Clarence Star and that Nathan were chums, like. And he stays with them, and that's how they got closely related-- not related, but affiliated--But they're relations. See, there's a whole bunch of Apaches that are related, like Henry Sunrise and my mother and those Capitan, and Rose, Henry Achilta, Fred Achilta and Wilbur Achilta and Kate and them Keresos

KADESO FAMILY:

(The who?)

Kereso--that's this here Mamie's sister, like Ethylene. Ethylene and Mamie, they're half-sisters. They got the same father and different mothers. And Mamie's got about fixe or six sisters, I think. Eveyn's one of them. She's one of the oldest ones left. She lives right at the edge of town. She goes by Komardly. They got three names. Komardly, White, and Kereso.

(What?)

Kereso. K-A-D-A-Y-S-O. K: ' so