

nomadic tribes in your region and move to the bottom third of the original Indian Territory. So, your tribes as I tried to explain earlier will be moved from Kansas and Nebraska. But in addition, you'll have other tribes brought in from other states. In fact, one tribe brought from old Mexico, and located here in their new home. So, in most cases, the small tribes like the Kaw Indians and the Ponca and the Wichita, Cheyenne and Arapaho, all those tribes--they were most reluctant; they didn't want to move. But the Federal Government said, "You'll move." Then, they will resist some, but most of them by the early 1870's will be living in their new homes. That's the reason when we refer to it as the second Trail of Tears. Marty, by my time, have you been having to break at 8:15 or 45? Why don't we just take a little break. Is that the-- is it been the custom each time?

Marty in background: Break's at your choice.

Mr. Turnbow: Well, I mean, let me ask you this. Have you been doing that form? So, let's go through the form, and I don't want to bore you to death. What I'm trying to do is take, as I said a moment ago, in ten year blocks, and, so, we'll continue at least I'll kind of watch my time, and when you start wiggling, then, I'll know it's time for me to stop.

#### PERIOD OF THE BOOMERS (1870-1880'S)

Period of the late 1870's and the 1880's we call the Period of the Boomers. Certainly, the Cherokees had a lot to do with the Period of the Boomers. If you've ever been to the an OU (University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma) football game, you know what I'm referring to when we use the term Boomers. The term "boomer" means a professional promoter. In other words, he's wanting to promote something. In this case, what is he wanting to promote?