Ben Henry

Mr. Henry reflects on the many changes that have come to his nome country. Witn the advent of statehood came the sectionizing of land, and building of roads along the section lines. Statenood seemed to open fully the invasion and advance of wnite people onto Indian lands. Throughout history it would seem that the, Indian was destined to always be on the short end of any deal involving white men, and the loss of Indian land was one such matter. Few now would be any of the liands in Rogers County that belong to Indians. White peoples dominance and enviousness will eventually see that no lands are owned by the Indian people. It seems a way of life that some things must be, tor some peoples. The Indian accepts some things that have come his way, just like he accepts insects, snakes, and hard times. :

Ben never got to know his grandgather, Elijan Pickerman, but remembers his mother telling about him. He made many, trips with wagon trails to Colitornia, and usualily served as scout and trail guide.

Long ago praírie tires woild brak out and were most dreaded, as they would destroy buildings, crops, rain fences, Livestock, and hay mounds. Ben recalls one year they lost lots of rail fencing. He and his brotner made 1500 fence rails that year to replace their burned fences. In those days the best rails were made from red oak and post oak logs.

Among many things the $C_{\text {laremore }}$ area is noted for its radiun water. Long betore white peopie came into this country tne Indians knew about and used water from the sulphur and saline springs for medicinal purposes. , tarly in $\mathrm{Cl}_{\mathrm{a}}$ remore's histopy health seakers, came to batne and drink of nature's hẹalth giving liquid. Claremore's ravotite sonf, dill Rogers, was in England one time, and was telling of the nealthiul water at this town. An Englisnman, acknowledging the information sajd "Isee, Isee." Nill then told him, "You dont have to see it, you can smell it:".

