

33. In *ibid.*, 129.
34. In Woodward 1963: 320-21.
35. In Vestal 1957: 251-55.
36. In Turner 1974: 255.
37. In Hendrix 1983b: 84-85.
38. Mooney 1982: 163.
39. *Ibid.*, 236.
40. See Neely 1979: 167, and Wright 1988 for Canadian examples.
41. In Perdue 1989: 98.
42. McDowell 1958: 254-55.
43. See Wheeler and McDonald 1986: 25.
44. In *ibid.*, 24.
45. Matthiessen 1985: 133.
46. See King and Olinger 1972.
47. In Matthiessen 1985: 126-27.
48. Mankiller 1990: 11.

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

1. Haldimand Grant in Deskaheh 1924: 44-45. See also Titley 1986: 112. The grant was confirmed by the Simcoe Deed of 1793; see Deskaheh 1924: 51-53, and Titley 1986: 133.
2. In Bourgeois 1986: 3.
3. Brant to Captain Green, Dec. 10, 1797. Quoted in Cork 1962: 94-95.
4. See *ibid.*, 121-22.
5. Frideres 1988: 12. The full federal franchise was not extended to Canadian women until 1918.
6. An 1890 amendment gave Indian Affairs power to impose changes without band consent. See Titley 1986: 113.
7. In Blanchard 1980: 363-65.
8. *Ibid.*, 366.
9. McCrea quoted in *ibid.*, 369.
10. There is confusion in the records as to whether the victim's surname was Fire or Ice. Sally Benedict, an Akwesasne historian, explained it to me as follows. There were two brothers, known in English as Jacob and John Fire. The confusion began because John was generally called Jake. Since his Mohawk name referred to ice, people called him Jake Ice to distinguish him from his brother Jacob Fire. The man shot was therefore John "Jake Ice" Fire.
11. Mitchell 1989: 118-19.

12. In Blanchard 1980: 372.
13. "Christian Democrats," in this sense, was coined by Mohawk writer Brian Maracle.
14. In Rostkowski 1987: 445.
15. His title was Deputy Superintendent General, but the deputy was in fact the head.
16. In Asch 1984: 62-63. Scott's draconian schemes included Bill 14, which sought to eliminate Indian "agitators" by making them into de jure whites through compulsory enfranchisement. This legislation was repealed a year later when Mackenzie King came to power, but not before it drew many to Deskaheh's cause.
17. In Titley 1986: 31-32.
18. *Ibid.*, 34.
19. In *Journal of Cherokee Studies* 6, no. 2 (1981): 100.
20. Deskaheh et al. to the Duke of Devonshire, May 10, 1921. Canada, Indian Affairs, RG10, vol. 2285, file 57, 169.
21. Simcoe Deed, in Deskaheh 1924: 51-53.
22. *Ibid.*, 22.
23. Noon 1949: 59.
24. Deskaheh 1924: 16.
25. *Ibid.*, 9.
26. In Veatch 1975: 93.
27. *Ibid.*, 98.
28. Deskaheh to George V, Oct. 22, 1924. Canada, Indian Affairs, RG10, vol. 2286, file 57, 169.
29. It is believed that some were never seen again.
30. Paul Williams and Robert Jamieson agree on 27 (personal communications, 1990). See also Noon 1949: 64-65.
31. Paul Williams, personal communication.
32. Rickard 1973: 63-64.
33. *Ibid.*
34. *Ibid.*, 65.
35. In Akwesasne Notes n.d.: 13-20.
36. Section 141 of the Indian Act (1927).
37. In MacGregor 1990: 57.
38. See Hauptman 1986: 105-22.
39. Justice Hugo Black quoted in *ibid.*, 174.
40. In Blanchard 1980: 459.
41. Pindera 1991: 34.
42. They first seized an abandoned camp at Moss Lake, which Gov. Mario Cuomo of New York persuaded them to exchange for state land nearer to Akwesasne in 1977.