

24. For Whipple see Preface to Jackson, *A Century of Dishonor*, p. vi.

For Powell see J. W. Powell to John T. Morgan, n.d., in *Congressional Record*, 46 Congress, 3 session, p. 911.

25. Report on Lake Mohonk Conference [1884], (Report of the Secretary of the Interior, 2 session, 48 Congress, serial 2287, p. 723).

Journal of the Fourteenth Annual Conference With Representatives of Missionary Boards and Indian Rights Associations [1885] (Report of the Secretary of the Interior, 2 session, 48 Congress, serial 2287, pp. 727-743).

26. D. W. Bushyhead, P. N. Blackstone, and George Sanders (Cherokee Delegation) to Congress, January 17, 1881 (Senate Docs., 1 session, 49 Cong., serial 2362, p. vi).

27. Superintendent Elias Rector, quoted in Morris L. Wardell, *A Political History of the Cherokee Nation, 1838-1907*, (Norman, Okla., 1938) p. 106.

28. Register of Debates, 21 Congress, 1 session, serial X51, p. 1120.

29. *Congressional Record*, 46 Congress, 3 session, serial X277, p. 1066.

30. Vera Connally, *The End of a Long, Long Trail* (Good Housekeeping, vol. 98, April, 1934) pp. 50-51.

31. James Daniel Richardson, *A Compilation of the Messages and Papers of the Presidents, 1789-1897* (Washington, D. C., 1896-1899) vol. 9, p. 544.