

seven preceding years, in an instrument of writing of said date, duly signed by the Chiefs and Head Men of said tribes, and certified by the late Felix St. Vrain, United States' Agent, and Antoine Le Claire, United States' Interpreter, both for the said tribes.

*Article 6.*—At the special request of the said confederated tribes, the United States agree to grant, by patent, in fee simple, to Antoine Le Claire, Interpreter, a part Indian, one section of land opposite Rock Island, and one section at the head of the first rapids above said Island, within the country herein ceded by the Sacs and Foxes.

*Article 7.*—Trusting to the good faith of the neutral bands of Sacs and Foxes, the United States have already delivered up to those bands the great mass of prisoners made in the course of the war by the United States, and promise to use their influence to procure the delivery of other Sacs and Foxes, who may still be prisoners in the hands of a band of Sioux Indians, the friends of the United States; but the following named prisoners of war, now in confinement, who were Chiefs and head men, shall be held as hostages for the future good conduct of the late hostile bands, during the pleasure of the President of the United States, viz:—Muk-ka-ta-mish-a-ka-kaik (*or Black Hawk*) and his two sons; Wau-bar-kee-shik (*the Prophet*) his brother, and two sons; Napope; We-sheet; Ioway; Pamaho, and Cha-kee-pa-shi-pa-ho (*the little stabbing Chief*).

*Article 8.*—And it is further stipulated and agreed between the parties to this treaty, that there shall never be allowed in the confederated Sac and Fox nation, any separate band, or village, under any chief or warrior of the late hostile bands; but that the remnant of the said hostile bands shall be divided among the neutral bands of the said tribes according to blood—the Sacs among the Sacs, and the Foxes among the Foxes.

*Article 9.*—In consideration of the premises, peace and friendship are declared, and shall be perpetually maintained between the United States and the whole confederated Sac and Fox nation, excepting from the latter the hostages before mentioned.

*Article 10.*—The United States, besides the presents, delivered at the signing of this treaty, wishing to give a striking evidence of their mercy and liberality, will immediately cause to be issued to the said confederated tribes, principally for the use of the Sac and Fox women and children, whose husbands, fathers and brothers, have been killed in the late war, and generally for the use of the whole confederated tribes, articles of subsistence as follows:—thirty-five beef cattle; twelve bushels of salt; thirty barrels of pork; and fifty barrels of flour; and cause to be delivered for the same purposes, in the month of April next, at the mouth of the lower Ioway, six thousand bushels of maize or Indian corn.

*Article 11.*—At the request of the said confederated tribes, it is agreed that a suitable present shall be made to them, on their pointing out to any United States' agent, authorised for the purpose,

the position or positions of one or more mines, supposed by the said tribes to be of a metal more valuable than lead or iron.

*Article 12.*—This treaty shall take effect, and be obligatory on the contracting parties, as soon as the same shall be ratified by the President of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate thereof.

Done at Fort Armstrong, Rock Island, Illinois, this twenty-first day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty-two, and of the independence of the United States the fifty-seventh.

WINFIELD SCOTT,  
JOHN REYNOLDS.

#### SACS.

Kee-o-kuck, or He who has been every where, his x mark.  
Pa-she-pa-ho, or the Stabber, his x mark.  
Pa-tsiue-noay, or the Noise Maker, his x mark.  
Waw-kum-mec, or Clear Water, his x mark.  
O-sow-wishkan-no, or Yellow Bird, his x mark.  
Pa-ca-tokee, or Wounded Lip, his x mark.  
Winne-wun-quai-saat, or the Terror of Men, his x mark.  
Mau-noa-tuck, or He who controls many, his x mark.  
Wau-we-au-tun, or the Curling Wave, his x mark.

#### FOXES.

Wau-pel-la, or He who is painted white, his x mark.  
Tay-wee-mau, or Medicine Man, (Strawberry) his x mark.  
Pow-sheek, or the Roused Bear, his x mark.  
An-nau-mee, or the Running Fox, his x mark.  
Ma tow-e-qua, or the Jealous woman, his x mark.  
Me-shee-wau-quaw, or the Dried Tree, his x mark.  
May-kee-sa-mau-ker, or the Wampum Fish, his x mark.  
Chaw-co-saut, or the Prowler, his x mark.  
Kaw-kaw-kee, or the Crow, his x mark.  
Mau-que-tee, or the Bald Eagle, his x mark.  
Ma-she-na, or Cross Man, his x mark.  
Kaw-kaw-ke-moute, or the Pouch, (running bear) his x mark.  
Wee-she-kaw-kia-skuck, or He who steps firmly, his x mark.  
Wee-ca-ma, or Good Fish, his x mark.  
Paw-qua-nuey, or the Runner, his x mark.  
Ma-lua-wai-be, or Wolf Skin, his x mark.  
Mis-see-quaw-kaw, or Hairy Neck, his x mark.  
Waw-pee-shaw-kaw, or White Skin, his x mark.  
Mash-shen-waw-pee-tch, or Broken Tooth, his x mark.  
Nau-nah-que-kee-shee-ko, or Between Two Days, his x mark.  
Paw-puck-ka-Kaw, or Stealing Fox, his x mark.  
Tay-e-sheek, or the Falling Bear, his x mark.  
Wau-pee-maw-ker, or the White Loon, his x mark.  
Wau-co-see-nec-me, or Fox Man, his x mark.

In presence of

R. Bache, Cap. Ord. Sec. to the commission.  
Abrm. Eustis.  
Alex. Cummings, Lt. Col. 2d Infantry.  
Alex. R. Thompson, Major U. S. army.  
B. Riley; Maj. U. S. army.  
H. Dodge, Major.  
W. Campbell.  
Hy. Wilson, Maj. 4th U. S. Inf.  
Donald Ward.  
Thos. Black Wolf.  
Sexton G. Frazer.  
P. H. Galt, Ast. Adj. Gen.  
Benj. F. Pike.  
Wm. Henry.  
James Craig.  
John Aukenev.  
J. B. T. Russell,  
Isaac Chambers.  
John Clitz, Adj. Inf.

John Pickell, Lieut. 4th Arty.  
A. G. Miller, Lt. 1st Inf.  
Geo. Davenport, Asst. Q. mas. Gen. Ill. mil.  
A. Drane.  
Æneas Mackay, Capt.  
I. R. Smith, 1st Lt. 2d Inf.  
Wm. Maynadier, Lt. and A. D. C.  
I. L. Gallagher, 1st Lt. A. C. S.  
N. B. Bennett, Lt. 3d Arty.  
Horatio A. Wilson, Lt. 4th Arty.  
H. Day, Lt. 2d Infy.  
Jas. W. Penrose, Lt. 2d Infy.  
J. E. Johnston, Lt. 4th Arty.

S. Burbank, Lt. 1st Infy.  
I. H. Prentiss, Lt. 1st Arty.  
L. I. Beale, Lt. 1st Infy.  
Addison Ohilleo.  
Thomas L. Alexander, Lt. 6th Infy.  
Horace Beale, Actg. Surg. U. S. Army.  
Oliver W. Kellogg, Jr.  
Jona Leighton, Actg. Surg. U. S. Army.  
Robt. C. Buchanan, Lt. 4th Infy.  
Jas. S. Williams, Lt. 6th Infy.  
John W. Spencer.  
Antoine Le Claire, Interpreter.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT KNOWN, THAT I, ANDREW JACKSON, President of the United States of America, having seen and considered said Treaty, do, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, as expressed by their resolution of the ninth instant, accept, ratify and confirm the same, and every clause and article thereof.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have caused the Seal of the United States to be hereunto affixed, having signed the same with my hand.

Done at the City of Washington, this thirteenth day of February, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty-three, and of the Independence of the United States, the fifty-seventh.

ANDREW JACKSON.

By the President:

EDW. LIVINGSTON,  
*Secretary of State.*